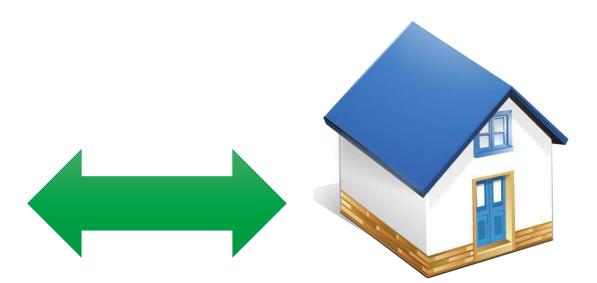


### Be Heart Smart: Building Emotional Resilience<sup>™</sup>

American Heart Association March 9, 2017 Karen D. Lloyd, PhD, LP



### ...comes FROM work



### ...and comes TO work





### What is Resilience?

# Resilience

Building and practicing healthy habits stress



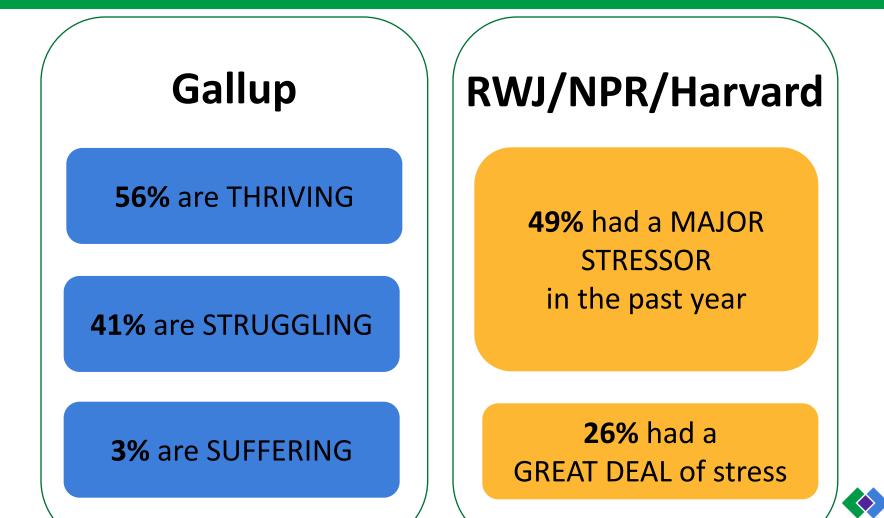
**Bend without breaking** 

Cope without giving in, giving up or breaking down

"Emotional heart health"



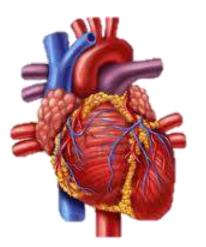
### **Surveys of American Adults**



# Stress is normal.



# What do we know about <u>stress</u> and the heart?

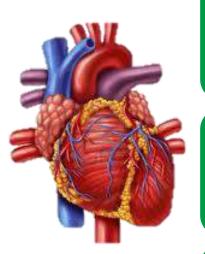


# Stress is a risk factor for Heart Disease

*Source:* Heart, Lung and Blood Institute, 2016, <u>https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/health-topics/topics/hd/</u>



# What do we know about <u>resilience</u> and the heart?



Low-stress resilience in adolescence has been associated with increased risk of CHD

Further results suggest the protective effect of fitness in adolescence is reduced or eliminated in those with low-stress resilience

This provides new evidence of the role of stress resilience in adolescence in determining risk of CHD many years later

*Source:* British Cardiovascular Journal, 2015, <u>http://heart.bmj.com/content/early/2015/02/10/heartjnl-2014-306703.full</u>



## What Differentiates Us?

- Ever wonder why
  - -Some people are resilient?
  - -While others wilt or crumble?

 A large part is self-<u>awareness</u>, and practicing <u>skills</u> that become healthy cognitive, emotional and social <u>habits</u>



### **Types of Stress**

#### Negative

 Unanticipated or unpleasant events

#### Positive

 Desired or pleasant events



### **How You Manage Matters!**

#### Adaptive coping

- Helps solve or deal with the issue
- Improves you

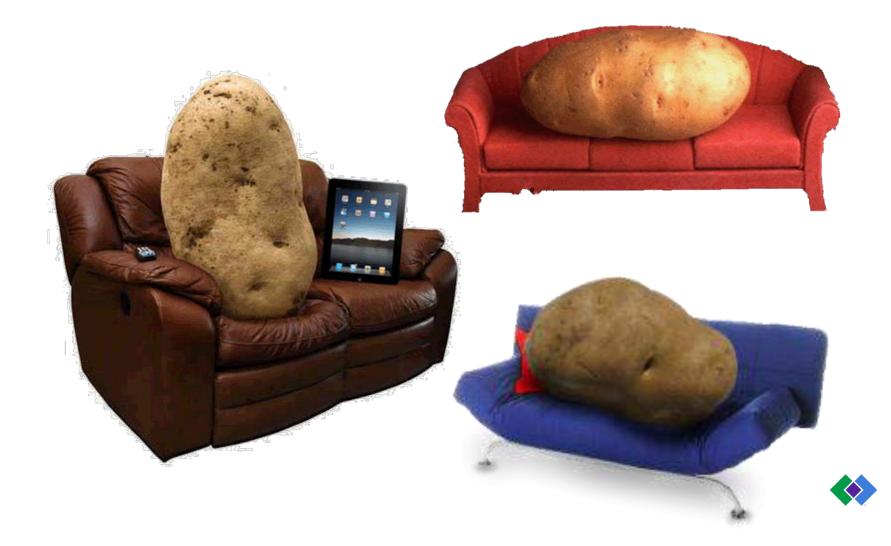
#### Maladaptive coping

- Avoids or compounds the issue
- Undermines your health

































### **New Adaptive Coping Techniques**







#### Mindfulness





### **Healthy Thinking**





#### **Raise awareness**



### Learn skills



# Practice & create a habit



# What we say to <u>ourselves</u> and what we say to <u>others</u> <u>really matters</u>!

Simple but profound



### **Healthy Thinking**

### <u>What</u> we think has a major impact on <u>how</u> we feel

- When stressed we all do negative self talk.
- We want to start "Healthy Thinking."

Helpful for all-Life changing for some!

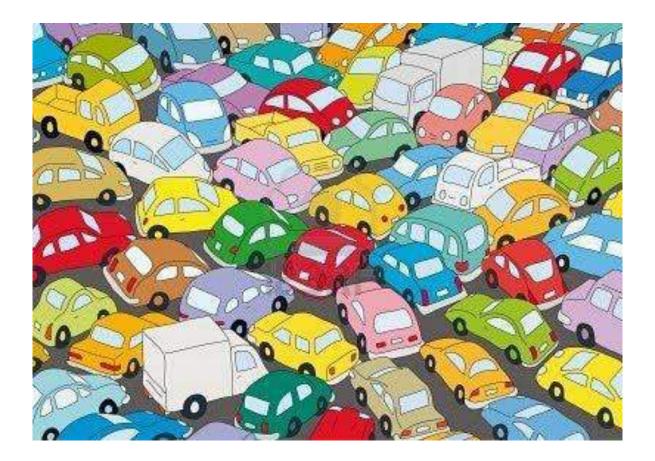
### An Adaptive Way to Cope

# Healthy Thinking.



# Habit Check?











# Healthy thinking is...

replacing negative self-talk with self-talk which is **literally true** 





# Let's Practice Together



### **Your Action Plan**

Count how many times you do negative self talk

Identify your 3-5 favorite negative phrases

Replace them with thinking which is <u>literally</u> true, reality-based possibility thinking

Practice for 2 weeks to develop a healthy habit

Refresh your habit annually with a few days of additional focused practice



### **Healthy Communication**

### **Healthy Communication**





### **Healthy Communication**



#### **Raise awareness**



#### Learn skills



# Practice & create a habit



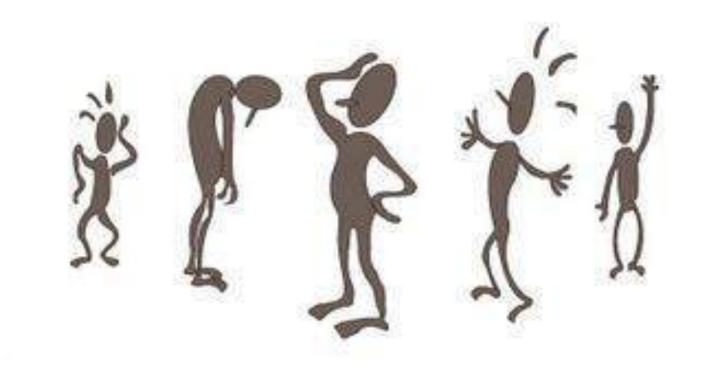
### **Healthy Communication**

# Body Language

- Active Listening
- Persuasion
- Negotiation
- Conflict Resolution



### **Body Language**





# Stand up! Let's engage your inner actor **Facial expression** Posture Gestures Tone of voice



# Facial expression

# Anger Boredom Curiosity



## Add posture & gestures

# Anger Boredom Curiosity



## Add tone of voice

# Anger Boredom Curiosity



## What's the "Take Away"?

### We are always communicating





## Mindfulness

### Attitude of Gratitude

- Research establishes how powerful this is
- 3 things written or thought daily
- Create a habit, choose:
  - Time of day +
  - Something to jog your memory
    - Journal
    - View
- Sustain this healthy habit



### **Kindfulness**<sup>™</sup>

### **Choose Kindness**

- Toward others
  - Smiling
  - Listening
  - Acknowledging
  - Helping
- Toward yourself
  - Avoid negative self talk
  - Permission to play, rest and sleep
  - Other healthy self care



You can search throughout the entire universe for someone who is more deserving of your love and affection than you are yourself, and that person is not to be found anywhere. You, yourself, as much as anybody in the entire universe, deserve your love and affection.

Buddha

kíndness. Be kínd to yourself.

Choose



